CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

1. A method of testing data retention of memory; including:

    writing first data to a first memory sub-group during a first time period;

    writing second data to a second memory sub-group during a second time period subsequent to said first time period;

    pausing for a predetermined time interval during a third time period subsequent to said second time period;

    reading a first one of said first and second data during a fourth time period subsequent to said third time period;

    reading a second one of said first and second data during a fifth time period subsequent to said fourth time period; and

    comparing said first and second ones of read data to expected results to determine data retention capabilities of said first and second memory sub-groups.

2. The method as recited in Claim 1 wherein said first and second data are written in a checkerboard pattern.

3. The method as recited in Claim 1 wherein said time interval is about 0 seconds.

4. The method as recited in Claim 3 wherein said time interval is between about 500 ms and about 1 s.

5.   The method as recited in Claim 1 further comprising:

writing third data to said first memory sub-group during a sixth time period subsequent to said fifth time period;

writing fourth data to said second memory sub-group during a seventh time period subsequent to said sixth time period;

pausing during an eighth time period subsequent to said seventh time period;

reading a first one of said third and fourth data during a ninth time period subsequent to said eighth time period;

reading a second one of said third and fourth data during a tenth time period subsequent to said ninth time period; and

comparing said first and second ones of read third and fourth data to expected results to further determine said data retention capabilities of said first and second memory sub-groups.

6.   The method as recited in Claim 5 wherein said first and second data are written in a first pattern and said third and fourth data are written in a second pattern different from said first pattern.

7.   The method as recited in Claim 6 wherein said second pattern is an inverse of said first pattern.

8.   The method as recited in Claim 6 wherein said first pattern is a checkerboard pattern and said second pattern is an inverse checkerboard pattern.

9.   A system for testing data retention of memory, comprising:

        a plurality of memory controllers each associated with and configured to access at

                least one memory sub-group;

        a test controller configured to enable said memory controllers to:

                write to said associated memory sub-groups during a plurality of first time

                periods that are each distinct to one of said memory controllers,

                pause for a predetermined time interval during a second time period that is

                subsequent to said first time periods, and

                read from said associated memory sub-groups during a plurality of third time

                periods that are each distinct to one of said memory controllers and subsequent

                to said second time period; and

        a comparison device configured to compare data read from said memory sub-groups

                to expected results to determine data retention capabilities of said memory sub-

                groups.

10.   The system as recited in Claim 9 wherein said plurality of memory controllers includes a plurality of built-in self-test (BIST) controllers.

11.   The system as recited in Claim 9 wherein said plurality of memory controllers includes dedicated memory controllers each associated with and configured to access one of said memory sub-groups.

12.   The system as recited in Claim 9 wherein said plurality of memory controllers includes shared memory controllers each associated with and configured to access at least two of said memory sub-groups.

13. The system as recited in Claim 9 wherein said test controller includes a test access port (TAP) controller.

14. The system as recited in Claim 9 wherein said test controller is configured to enable said memory controllers to write data to said associated memory sub-groups in a predetermined pattern.

15. The system as recited in Claim 9 wherein said predetermined time interval is about 0 seconds.

16. The system as recited in Claim 9 wherein said predetermined time interval ranges between about 500 ms and 1 s.

17. The system as recited in Claim 14 wherein said pattern is a checkerboard pattern.

18. The system as recited in Claim 9 wherein said test controller is configured to enable said memory controllers to write data to said associated memory sub-groups in a first pattern during said first time periods and in a second pattern during a plurality of fourth time periods that are each distinct to one of said memory controllers and subsequent to said third time periods.

19. The system as recited in Claim 18 wherein said second pattern is an inverse of said first pattern.

20. The system as recited in Claim 19 wherein said first pattern is a checkerboard pattern and said second pattern is an inverse checkerboard pattern.

21.   The system as recited in Claim 9 wherein said system and said memory sub-groups are integral to a common chip.

22.   An system for testing data retention of memory, comprising:

means for accessing sub-groups of memory;

means for controlling said accessing means to:

write data to said memory sub-groups during a plurality of distinct first time periods,

pause for a predetermined time interval during a second time period that is subsequent to said first time periods, and

read data from said memory sub-groups during a plurality of distinct third time periods that are subsequent to said second time period; and

means for comparing said read data to expected results to determine data retention capabilities of said memory sub-groups.

23.   The system as recited in Claim 22 wherein said accessing means include dedicated accessing means configured to access one of said memory sub-groups.

24.   The system as recited in Claim 22 wherein said accessing means include shared accessing means configured to access at least two of said memory sub-groups.

25.   The system as recited in Claim 22 wherein said predetermined time interval is about 0 seconds.

26.   The system as recited in Claim 22 wherein said controlling means are configured to enable said accessing means to write data to said memory sub-groups in a predetermined pattern.

27.	The system as recited in Claim 26 wherein said pattern is a checkerboard pattern.

28.	The system as recited in Claim 22 wherein said controlling means are configured to enable said accessing means to write data to said memory sub-groups in a first pattern during said first time periods and in a second pattern during a plurality of distinct fourth time periods that are subsequent to said third time periods.

29.	The system as recited in Claim 28 wherein said second pattern is an inverse of said first pattern.

30.	The system as recited in Claim 22 wherein said system and said memory sub-groups are integral to a common chip.